

Technical Information

Surface Finish | General Formulas

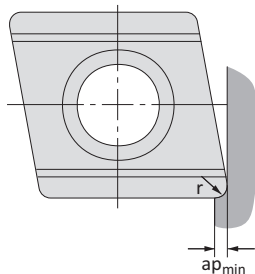
The corner radius of replaceable inserts is very important in finish machining. Large corner radii 0.8 mm (0.031") or higher allow for high feed rates with good surface quality.

The expected surface quality can be estimated by using the function of corner radius and feed rate formula.

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The larger the corner radius and the lighter the feed rate is, the better the surface quality.
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. If the feed is approximately 1/3 of the corner radius, the better the machining time and surface finish will be in finish machining applications.
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. A larger corner radius increases radial forces, which can negatively affect dimensional accuracy. Large corner radii also require increased depth of cut.



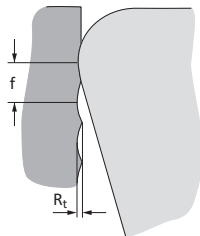
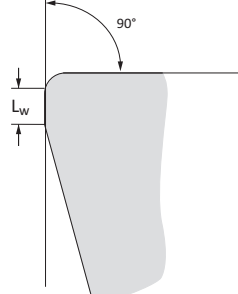
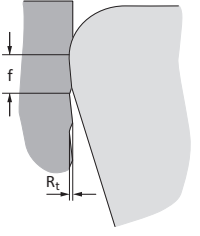
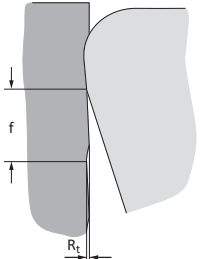
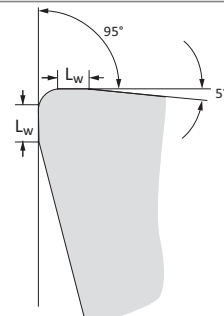
Minimum depth of cut (a_p) should at least match the corner radius. This minimizes the radial forces.



General Formulas		
Cutting Speed	$\frac{V_c = D \times \pi \times n}{1000}$	(M/min)
RPM	$\frac{n = V_c \times 1000}{D \times \pi}$	(min ⁻¹)
Feed Speed	$V_f = f \times n$	(mm/min)
	$D = \text{Machining } \varnothing$	(mm)
	$f = \text{Feed}$	(mm/u)
	$V_c = \text{Cutting Speed}$	(M/min)
	$n = \text{RPM}$	(min ⁻¹)

Technical Information

Wiper Geometries

Replaceable Inserts with Wiper Geometry		Wiper Geometry for 90° Approach Angle	
<p>Insert with conventional corner radius with feed (f)</p> 		<p>Replaceable inserts produce a right-angled step at the bottom of the hole. When used in a Wohlhaupter standard insert holder that has a 90° approach angle, the secondary wiper cutting edge is nearly parallel with the wall of the hole.</p> <p>Wiper geometry for 90° approach angle L_w = length of the wiper secondary cutting edge</p> 	
<p>Insert with wiper geometry radius with same feed (f)</p> 		<p>Wiper Geometry for 95° Approach Angle</p>	
<p>Insert with wiper geometry with increased feed (f)</p> 		<p>Wiper inserts can also be used with 95° insert holders, which are included in the Wohlhaupter standard insert range.</p> <p>Wiper geometry for 95° approach angle (left and right cutting) L_w = length of the secondary wiper cutting edge</p> 	

Recommended Cutting Data | Metric (mm)

ISO	Material	(BHN) Hardness	Grade	*Speed M / Min	Recommended Feed (mm / tooth) Nose Radii			
					0.1 mm	0.2 mm	0.4 mm	0.8 mm
P	Free-Machining Steel 1118, 1215, 12L14, etc.	100 - 250	Carbide	150 - 300	0.02 - 0.08	0.05 - 0.13	0.10 - 0.15	0.15 - 0.23
	Low-Carbon Steel 1010, 1020, 1025, 1522, 1144, etc.	85 - 275	Carbide	145 - 280	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.13	0.13 - 0.20
	Medium-Carbon Steel 1030, 1040, 1050, 1527, 1140, 1151, etc.	125 - 325	Carbide	145 - 280	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.13	0.13 - 0.20
	Alloy Steel 4140, 5140, 8640, etc.	125 - 375	Carbide	120 - 215	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.13	0.13 - 0.20
	High-Strength Alloy 4340, 4330V, 300M, etc.	225 - 400	Carbide	100 - 180	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.13	0.13 - 0.20
	Structural Steel A36, A285, A516, etc.	100 - 350	Carbide	145 - 280	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.13	0.13 - 0.20
	Tool Steel H-13, H-21, A-4, O-2, S-3, etc.	150 - 250	Carbide	100 - 180	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.08	0.08 - 0.10	0.10 - 0.15
	High-Temp Alloy Hastelloy B, Inconel 600, etc.	140 - 310	Carbide	30 - 70	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.08	0.08 - 0.13	0.10 - 0.15
S	Titanium Alloy	140 - 310	Carbide	40 - 90	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.08	0.08 - 0.13	0.10 - 0.15
	Aerospace Alloy S82	185 - 350	Carbide	40 - 90	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.08	0.08 - 0.13	0.10 - 0.15
	Stainless Steel 400 Series 416, 420, etc.	185 - 350	Carbide	90 - 160	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.10	0.10 - 0.15
M	Stainless Steel 300 Series 304, 316, 17-4PH, etc.	135 - 275	Carbide	90 - 160	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.10	0.10 - 0.15
	Super Duplex Stainless Steel	135 - 275	Carbide	90 - 160	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.10	0.10 - 0.15

*Not to exceed max recommended RPM for boring head found in corresponding Wohlhaupter Operation Manual

Deep Hole Boring Speed Adjustment

⚠ For Dynamic Boring Tool Length

Boring Type	7xD	8xD	9xD	10xD
Roughing	❖	❖	❖	❖
Finishing	0.70	0.50	0.30	❖

❖ Contact our Application Engineering department for assistance when boring these depths without NOVI^{TECH}.

Deep Hole Boring Speed Adjustment

⚠ For Dynamic Boring Tool NOVI^{TECH} Length

Boring Type	8xD	9xD	10xD
Roughing	0.80	0.60	0.40
Finishing	0.90	0.70	0.50

*Not to exceed recommended RPM printed on NOVI^{TECH} module

Recommended Speed Example

If the recommended speed for a finish boring assembly under 5xD is 120 M/Min, then the speed for a 10xD finish boring assembly in the same application would be 60 M/Min (120 M/Min x 0.50 = 60 M/Min)

5xD = 120 M/Min

10xD = 60 M/Min

IMPORTANT: Max spindle speed refers to maximum possible speed for individual boring head and is not a recommended parameter. Factory technical assistance is available for your specific applications through our Application Engineering department. *email: engineering.eu@alliedmachine.com*

⚠ WARNING Tool failure can cause serious injury. To prevent:

- Do not exceed recommended 10xD length-to-diameter ratio or exceed 4 total components (including shank)
- When using Alu-Line components, do not exceed recommended 5xD length-to-diameter ratio
- When using tool steel components, do not exceed recommended 6xD length-to-diameter ratio
- When using heavy metal components, do not exceed recommended 8xD length-to-diameter ratio
- When using a carbide shank, do not exceed recommended 9xD length-to-diameter ratio
- When using a NOVI^{TECH} module, do not exceed recommended 10xD length-to-diameter ratio

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Recommended Cutting Data | Metric (mm)

ISO	Material	(BHN) Hardness	Grade	*Speed M / Min	Recommended Feed (mm / tooth) Nose Radii			
					0.1 mm	0.2 mm	0.4 mm	0.8 mm
H	Wear Plate Hardox®, AR400, T-1, etc.	400 - 600	Carbide	30 - 60	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.08	0.08 - 0.10	0.10 - 0.15
			CBN	70 - 180	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.08	0.08 - 0.10	0.10 - 0.15
	Hardened Steel	300 - 500	Carbide	40 - 80	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.08	0.08 - 0.10	0.10 - 0.15
			CBN	70 - 180	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.08	0.08 - 0.10	0.10 - 0.15
K	SG / Nodular Cast Iron	120 - 320	Carbide	145 - 260	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.13	0.13 - 0.20
	Grey / White Iron	180 - 320	Carbide	180 - 320	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.13	0.13 - 0.20
			CBN	400 - 1000	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.13	0.13 - 0.20
N	Cast Aluminium	30 - 180	Carbide	260 - 850	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.13	0.13 - 0.20
			PCD	495 - 1995	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.08 - 0.13	0.13 - 0.20
	Wrought Aluminium	30 - 180	Carbide	205 - 600	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.13	0.10 - 0.15	0.15 - 0.23
	Aluminium Bronze	100 - 250	Carbide	145 - 280	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.10	0.10 - 0.13	0.13 - 0.20
Copper	60	Carbide	100 - 180	0.02 - 0.05	0.05 - 0.08	0.08 - 0.10	0.10 - 0.13	

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Deep Hole Boring Speed Adjustment

⚠ For Dynamic Boring Tool Length				
Boring Type	7xD	8xD	9xD	10xD
Roughing	❖	❖	❖	❖
Finishing	0.70	0.50	0.30	❖

❖ Contact our Application Engineering department for assistance when boring the depths without NOVI^{TECH}.

Deep Hole Boring Speed Adjustment

⚠ For Dynamic Boring Tool NOVI ^{TECH} Length			
Boring Type	8xD	9xD	10xD
Roughing	0.80	0.60	0.40
Finishing	0.90	0.70	0.50

*Not to exceed recommended RPM printed on NOVI^{TECH} module

Recommended Speed Example

If the recommended speed for a finish boring assembly under 5xD is 120 M/Min, then the speed for a 10xD finish boring assembly in the same application would be 60 M/Min (120 M/Min x 0.50 = 60 M/Min)

5xD = 120 M/Min	10xD = 60 M/Min
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⚠ WARNING Tool failure can cause serious injury. To prevent:

- Do not exceed recommended 10xD length-to-diameter ratio or exceed 4 total components (including shank)
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- When using tool steel components, do not exceed recommended 6xD length-to-diameter ratio
- When using heavy metal components, do not exceed recommended 8xD length-to-diameter ratio
- When using a carbide shank, do not exceed recommended 9xD length-to-diameter ratio
- When using a NOVI^{TECH} module, do not exceed recommended 10xD length-to-diameter ratio

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